

# Re-Feed Case Study:

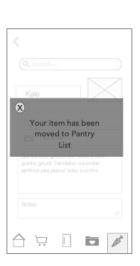
How Might We provide urban dwellers with a means to reduce personal food waste.

Introduction

**TIMELINE:** 6 weeks + 48 Hours

**MY ROLE:** I was the sole researcher and designer for this project. I collaborated with my classmates as we focused on our own projects







Introduction

**PROBLEM:** Identify and solve the problems contributing to food waste.

#### WHY:

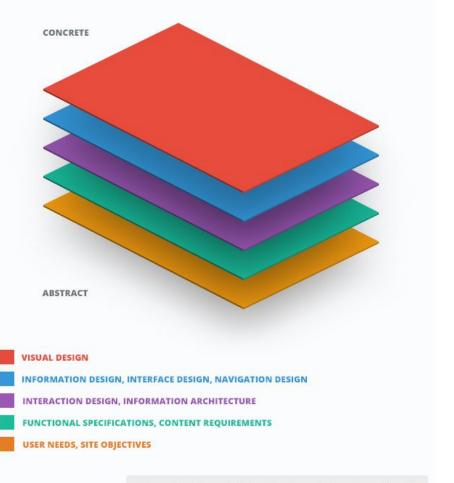
- growing concern for a lot of people
- has a negative impact from a financial, environmental, and emotional standpoint
- ☐ I struggle with food waste in my life and would like not to



Introduction

**GUIDELINES:** I followed the 5 Planes of UX methodology: strategy, scope, structure, skeleton, and surface

**WHY**: I determined this was the best course of action to help me focus on my goal as well as align my activities to address the user experience consistently.



Source: The Elements of User Experience by Jesse James Garrett

Strategy

**MAIN GOAL:** help people stay organized to help alleviate food waste

#### **RESEARCH**:

- ☐ Conducted User Interviews
- Determined my focus would be urban shoppers
- ☐ Interviewed 3 people for 40 mins each

**HOW MIGHT WE** provide urban dwellers with a means to help reduce personal food waste.

	PERSON #1	PERSON #2	PERSON #3	
NAME & JOB	Shannon, Curriculum Development	Aljimane, Project Manager	Renee, Acupuncturist	
AGE GROUP	35 - 44 yrs.	25 - 34 yrs.	35 - 44 yrs	
CURRENT SHOPPING HABITS	Lives in between 2 grocery stores. Used to do more routine shopping,now picks up a few itmes on way home to round out a meal w the ingredients they currently have. Less likely to do full shop, usually 1-5 things at a time	Typically does a bigger shop on Sundays to avoid crowds. Does shopping every 2-3 days to buy as often as possible so there ins't as much food waste. Is very intentional about food, plans meals out 2-3 days at a time, then buy things to prepare for these meals. Doesn't deviate that often, unless they order fast food.	Commutes from downtown core to home in Etobicoke. Grabs groceries on the way often, stops at places they know have fresh produce.	
HOW THEY STAY ORGANIZED	She does assessment of what is in house and then making a little list OR often ends up wandering the store trying to remember what was in the house and being very inefficient. Meandering for a really long time, second guessing what is at the house already.	They started using google calendars to plan out the week for meals and shopping sync with their live in partner.	They sometimes makes paper notes, but mostly tries to wing it in the store. Will oftern make post-it notes and stick it to their phone. Ends up buying duplicate items often	

Strategy

**PROCESS:** I compiled a persona to guide my process and ensure I stayed User-Centric

#### **USER NEEDS:**

I determined a lack of organization was the most prominent contributor to food waste.

Participants shopped on-the-go without a list. They often picked up items they already had on hand, as well as forgot essential ingredients for the dish they wanted to make.



#### Sam

34 years old
Works full-time
Involved in extra-curricular studies & workshops

"I'm often wandering the grocery store, trying to remember what is at my house, and be very inefficient. Just meandering for a really long time, feeling indecisive about what I am going to make, second guessing what I have or not already."

#### A veggie tale

Sam works full time and often takes classes and workshops outside during the weekends. She usually commutes by public transit or bike. She likes to save time by doing her grocery shopping on the way home from work.

Sam likes to plan her meals in advance as she believes this helps her cut back on food waste; an issue she is very mindful of. She likes to follow recipes, but often forgets what she already has, and will often abandon a recipe if she can't find an item.

#### Goals

- · keeping food organized
- reducing food waste
- + more organized shopping routines
- · storing food for optimal freshness

#### Frustrations

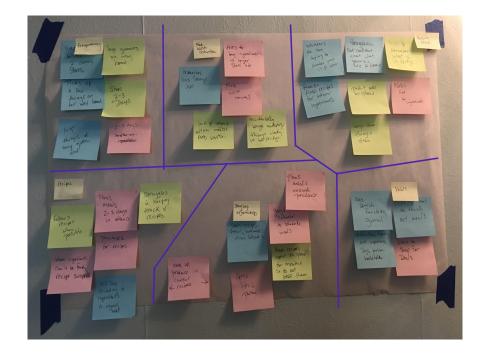
- + buying food she already has at home
- + food waste caused by her lack of organization
- + finding her favourite recipes easily
- wasting time trying to remember what she has already

Scope

**DEFINING REQUIREMENTS:** I created an infinity map to help me organize my findings of User Needs and Concerns

#### **KEY PATTERNS AND CONCERNS:**

- high frequency of shopping trips
- current food waste reduction
- keeping track of food on hand
- staying organized
- recipe integration



I am not confident I know what I have in my fridge right now

I often buy multiples of things I already have

... struggle to keep track of recipes, and the food I bought for them goes bad before I find it again

Scope

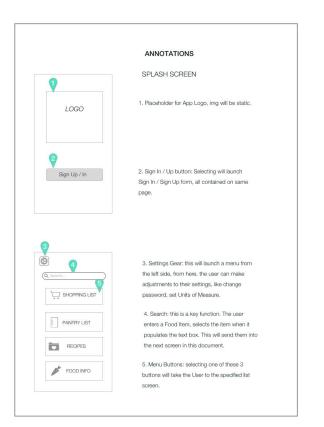
#### **COMPARATIVE LANDSCAPE:**

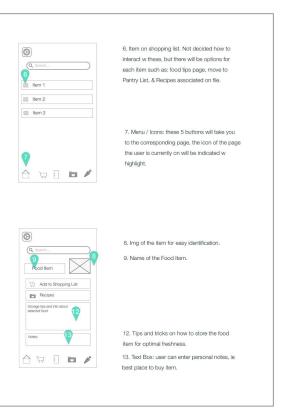
- not many apps had the recipe and grocery list integrations
- often had 2 of the 3 features needed for optimal organization and integration
- ☐ had a thorough on-boarding process

PRODUCT	Intuitive	Support	Easy Onboarding	Recipe Intergartion	Food Inventory	Personailed
Out of Milk	yes	yes	yes	null	yes	yes
AnyList	yes	yes	yes	yes	null	yes
ShopList	yes	null	yes	null	null	null
CheckOut 51	yes	null	yes	null	null	yes
Buy Me A Pie	yes		yes	null	null	yes
My Lists	null	null	yes		null	null

Structure

**PROCESS:** I created annotated wireframes and a prototype to test the app



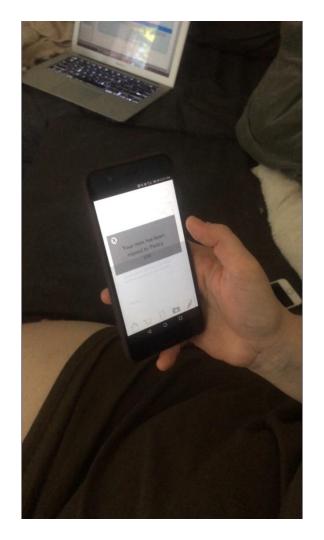


Skeleton

**USER TESTING:** I tested the clickable prototype with 2 participants

#### **OBSERVATIONS:**

- Users went directly to search function
- ☐ Interface wasn't intuitive
- ☐ The experience was overly complicated
- ☐ There were too many options and paths take



2nd Iteration

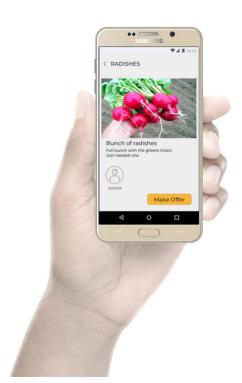
**TIMELINE:** 48 hours

**MY ROLE:** I was the sole researcher and designer for this project

designer for this project.

#### **KEY GOALS**:

- ☐ Track my growth as a designer
- ☐ Focus on the UI
- ☐ Refine and revise my research





Introduction

**RE-ITERATION:** Determined to solve the flow issues from the previous iteration, I revisited the research

#### **OBSERVATIONS:**

- All of participants organized on the go
- ☐ Even with all the organizational tools they were already utilizing, there was still a lot of food waste



Strategy

**PROCESS:** Given that the app is intended to alleviate stress, I focused in on what to do with the food before it became waste

**DIVERGENCE:** I wanted to focus on community building and shame reduction. As an avid Bunzer, I decided to use that model of Trading Community as a jump off point.



Scope

#### MINIMUM VIABLE PRODUCT:

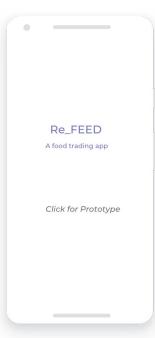
- ☐ Food Feed: the listing of items up for trade
- ☐ Message Centre: the user will need a space to communicate with the other user
- Upload: a quick and easy way to upload food into the Food Feed



Skeleton

**PROTOTYPE:** given the 48 hour timeline of this project, I created very minimal wireframes before jumping into the UI components. I created a prototype to test the AI of the app.







Post a Trade

Surface

**STYLE GUIDE:** When designing the colour pallete, I went w Purples/Lilacs as the colour signifies abundance and pleasantries. I wanted this experience to lend itself to the feeling of abundance. The type is easy to glance at and has a calming effect.

#### COLOUR PALETTE



Deep Lagoon #252335 / #0C0E2B



Rum Comet #35CD73 / #5F5C87



Moon Raker #C3BEF0 / #4A4D75



Link Water #E7E5F9 / #6CA788



Mischka Grey #D2D1D9 / #BCBBC2



My Sin #FDB632 / #E3A32C

#### TYPE TREATMENT

# HEADER 1

# **HEADER 2**

Monserrat Unpercase 36nv #252335

#### HEADER 3

Monserrat Uppercase, 20px, #252335

#### Header 4

Monserrat Regular 16nx #252339

#### Header 5

Monserrat, 14px, #252335

Etiam porta sem m a lesuada m a g n a mollis euismod. Aenean eu leo quam. Pellentesque ornare sem lacinia quam venenatis vestibulum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis mollis, est non commodo luctus, nisi erat porttitor ligula, eget lacinia odio sem nec elit.

Open Sans, 14px, #0C0E2

#### Inline Link Example

Roboto, 16px, My Sin, #FDB632

#### RHITTON

Static Sta

SUBMIT

Focus Sta

SUBMIT

Surface

**DESIGN:** For the aesthetic of the Food Feed, I followed the advice of Master Chefs; always give the food it's respect. This is translated into the clean UI and light colours. The image of the food is meant to take centre stage and speak for itself, this also allows the user to scroll quickly through the feed when looking for ingredients.



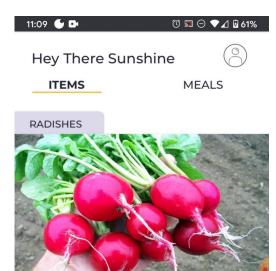




Post a Trade

Surface

**SOLUTION:** Re-Feed a food trading/give-away app. The goal of this process was to create an experience that alleviates the pressure of food waste and the shame involved



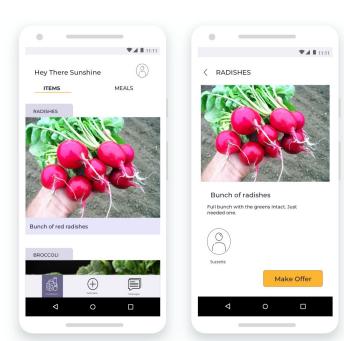




Conclusion

**CONCLUSIONS:** the intention was to create a positive experience during an act of good, while reinforcing positive behaviors, and enthusiastically engaging users in creating more sustainable food habits.

**GROWTH:** I learned a lot during this project, my most valuable lesson was to set aside my own biases while examining the research. I also discovered my deep love of research.



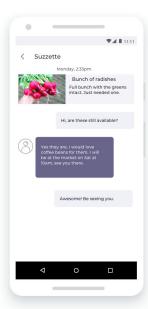


Home Screen Make Offer Messaging

The Future

#### **FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS:**

- ☐ Creating more of a community
- ☐ Recipe integration/upload: user inputs recipe and Re-Feed searches for relevant ingredients
- Proactive trading, getting supplies before you go shopping, searches for items in your list
- Starting groups and communities, creating a marketplace to display
- ☐ Creating a Shelf in the app, to see all the food the user has
- Option to see other shelves w/in your location
- Revisit UI



Trading





**Posting Apples** 

Home Scroll

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